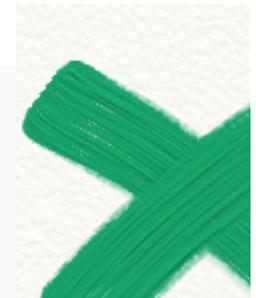


Elektromechanické aktuátory (část 2)

prof. Ing. Dušan Maga, PhD.
maga@yhnet.sk

prof. Ing. Dušan Maga, PhD.
Brno, 11. – 15. 4. 2011
maga@yhnet.sk
www.kiwiki.info

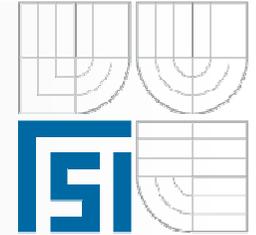
**Znalosti a dovednosti v mechatronice - transfer
inovací do praxe, CZ.1.07/2.3.00/09.0162**





Elektromechanické aktuátory

Obsah



Časť 2:

Indukčný stroj

Synchronný stroj

Jednosmerný stroj



Hodnotenie prednášky + študijné materiály:

www.kiwiki.info

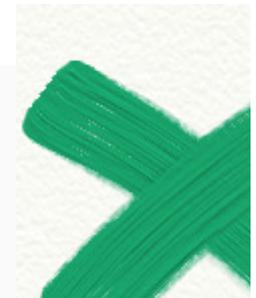
prof. Ing. Dušan Maga, PhD.

Brno, 11. – 15. 4. 2011

maga@yhnet.sk

www.kiwiki.info

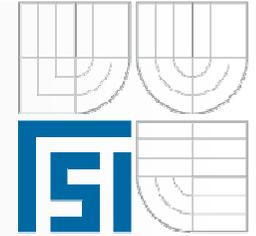
**Znalosti a dovednosti v mechatronice - transfer
inovácií do praxe, CZ.1.07/2.3.00/09.0162**



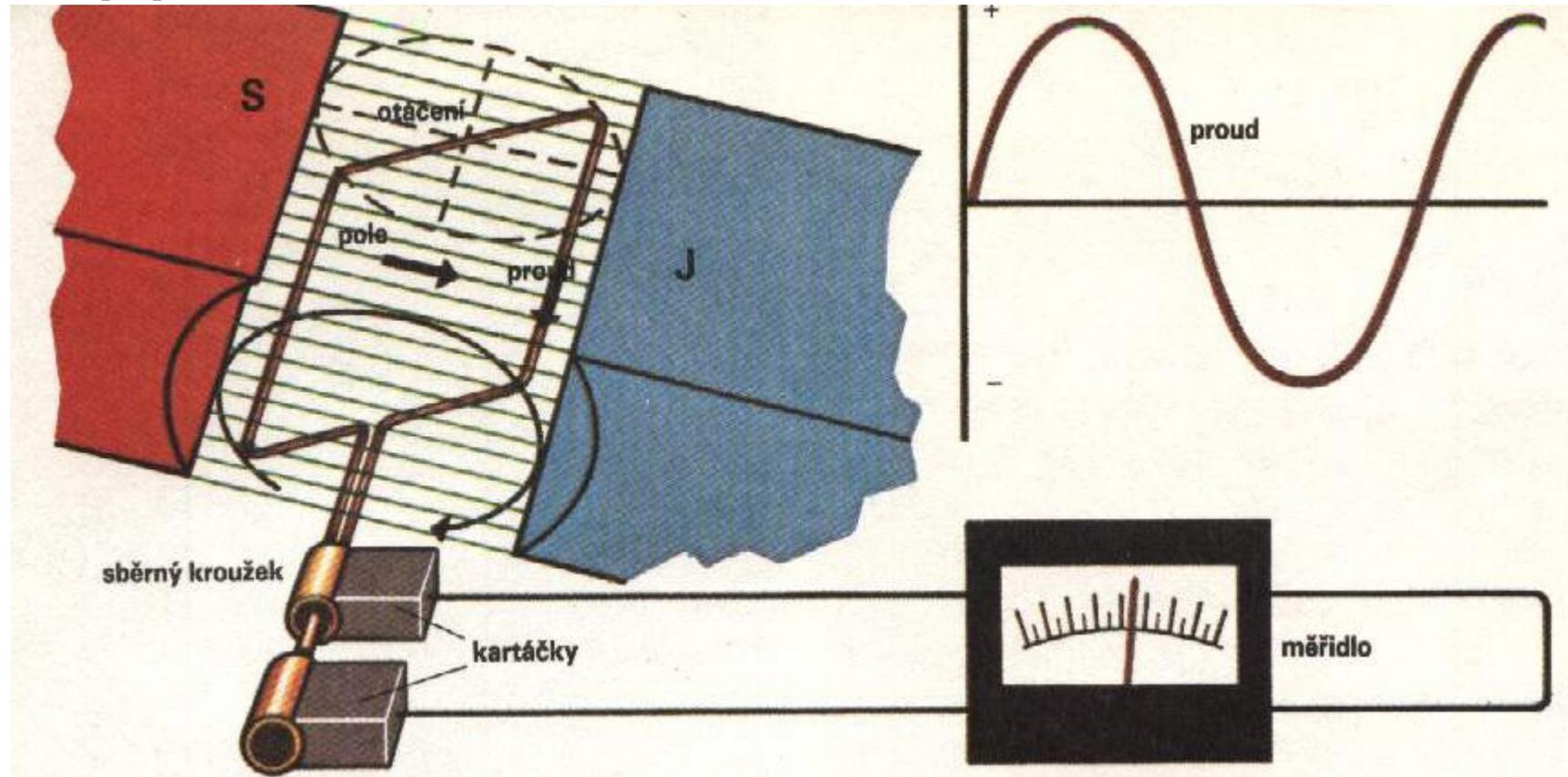


Elektromechanické aktuátory

Indukčný stroj

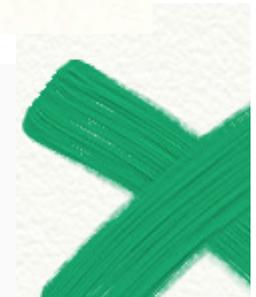


Princíp pôsobenia a konštrukcia



prof. Ing. Dušan Maga, PhD.
Brno, 11. – 15. 4. 2011
maga@yhnet.sk
www.kiwiki.info

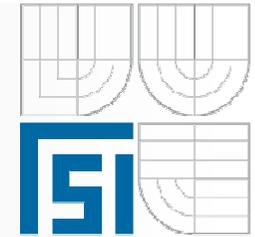
**Znalosti a dovednosti v mechatronice - transfer
inovací do praxe, CZ.1.07/2.3.00/09.0162**



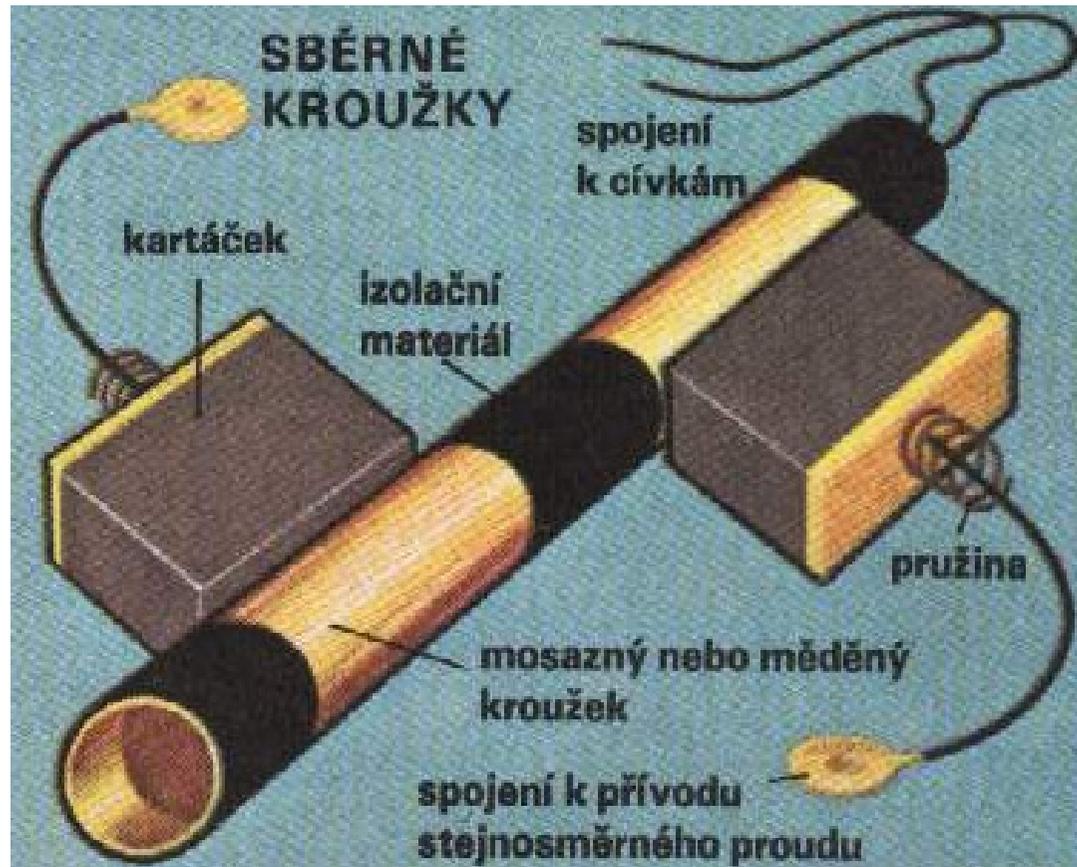


Elektromechanické aktuátory

Indukčný stroj



Princíp pôsobenia a konštrukcia



prof. Ing. Dušan Maga, PhD.
Brno, 11. – 15. 4. 2011
maga@yhnet.sk
www.kiwiki.info

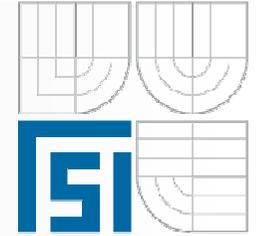
**Znalosti a dovednosti v mechatronice - transfer
inovací do praxe, CZ.1.07/2.3.00/09.0162**





Elektromechanické aktuátory

Indukčný stroj



Princíp pôsobenia a konštrukcia

$$u_i = Blv$$

$$F = Bil$$

$$i = \frac{u_i}{R_2}$$

$$M = F \frac{D}{2}$$

prof. Ing. Dušan Maga, PhD.
Brno, 11. – 15. 4. 2011
maga@yhnet.sk
www.kiwiki.info

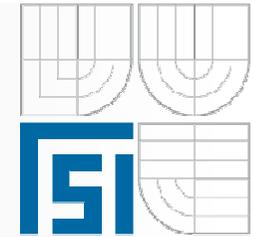
**Znalosti a dovednosti v mechatronice - transfer
inovácií do praxe, CZ.1.07/2.3.00/09.0162**



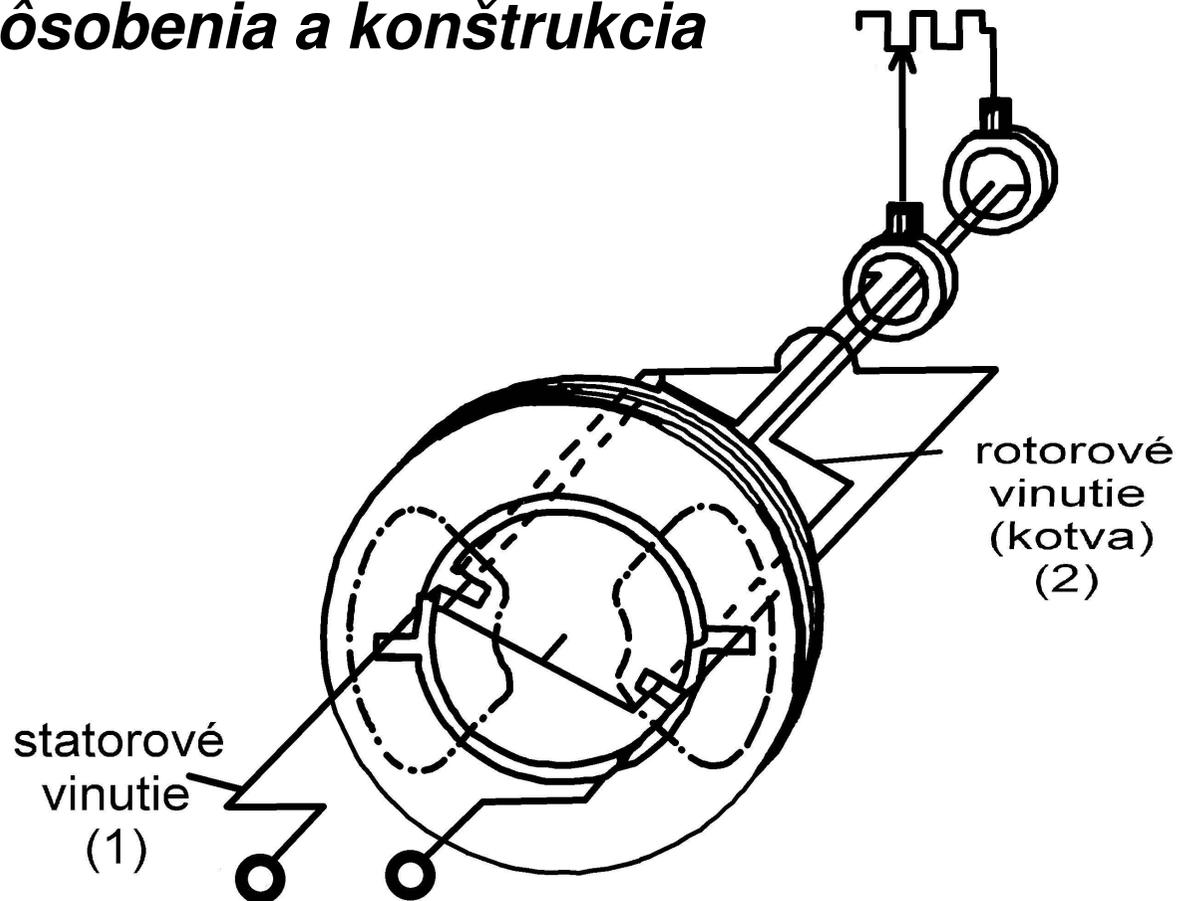


Elektromechanické aktuátory

Indukčný stroj



Princíp pôsobenia a konštrukcia



prof. Ing. Dušan Maga, PhD.
Brno, 11. – 15. 4. 2011
maga@yhnet.sk
www.kiwiki.info

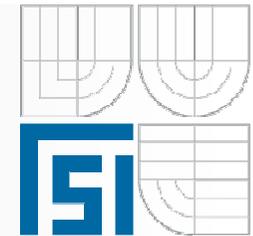
**Znalosti a dovednosti v mechatronice - transfer
inovácií do praxe, CZ.1.07/2.3.00/09.0162**



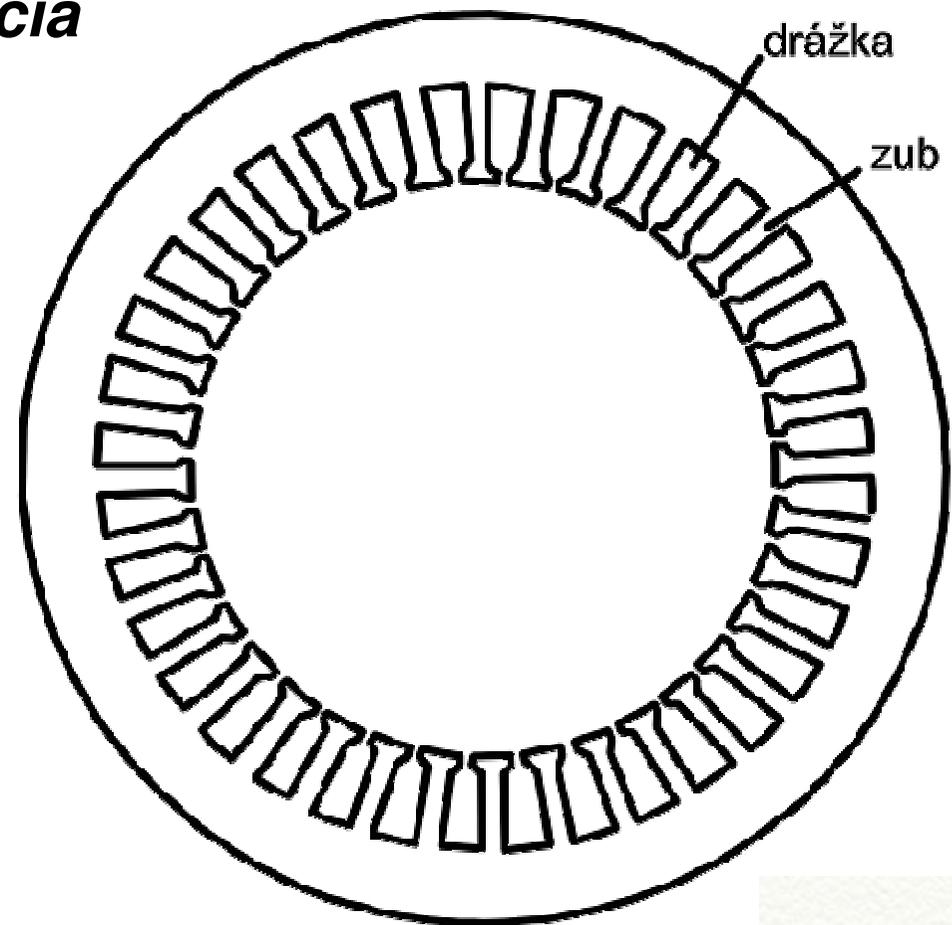
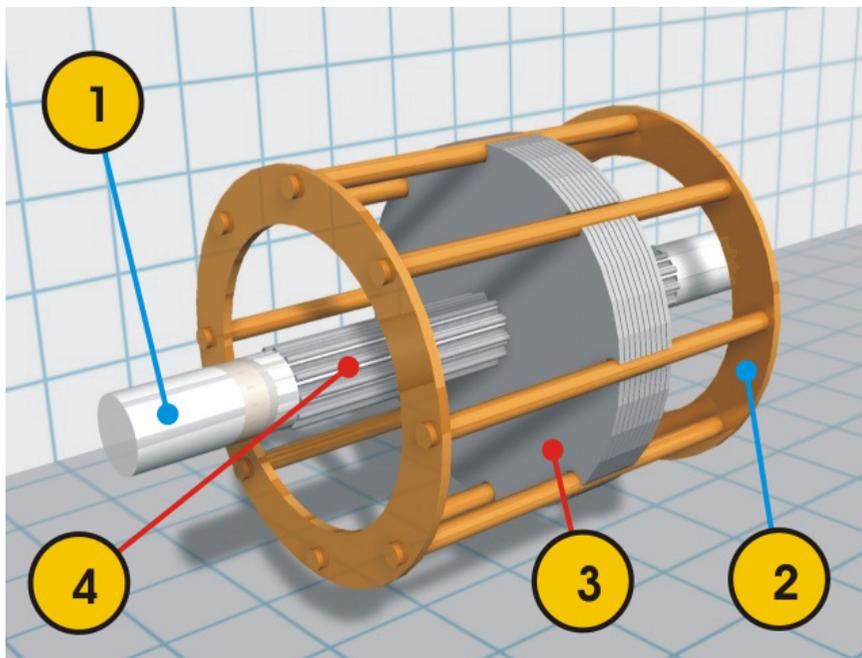


Elektromechanické aktuátory

Indukčný stroj



Princíp pôsobenia a konštrukcia



prof. Ing. Dušan Maga, PhD.
Brno, 11. – 15. 4. 2011
maga@yhnet.sk
www.kiwiki.info

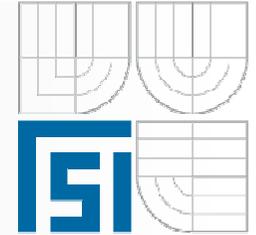
**Znalosti a dovednosti v mechatronice - transfer
inovácií do praxe, CZ.1.07/2.3.00/09.0162**



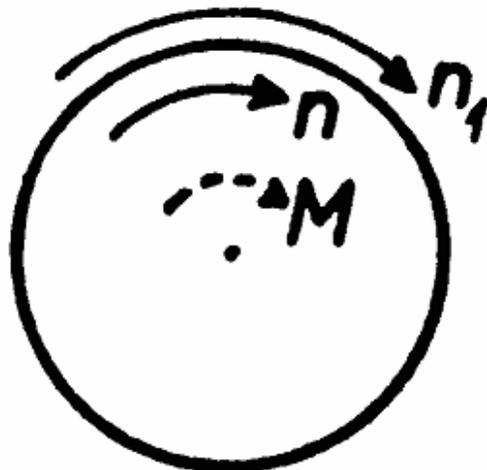


Elektromechanické aktuátory

Indukčný stroj



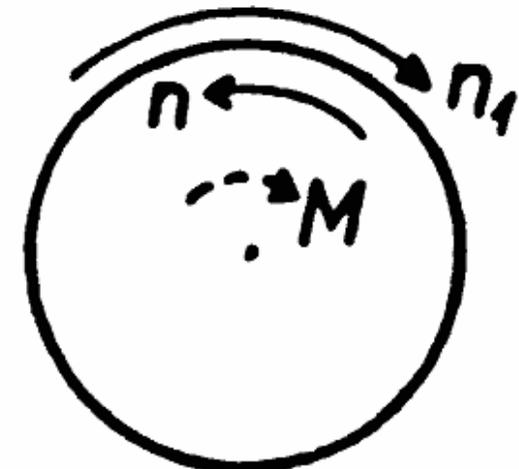
Princíp pôsobenia a konštrukcia



MOTOR



GENERÁTOR



BRZDA

prof. Ing. Dušan Maga, PhD.
Brno, 11. – 15. 4. 2011
maga@yhnet.sk
www.kiwiki.info

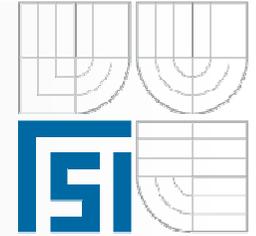
**Znalosti a dovednosti v mechatronice - transfer
inováci do praxe, CZ.1.07/2.3.00/09.0162**





Elektromechanické aktuátory

Indukčný stroj



Skiz

$$n_1 = \frac{f}{p}$$

$$n_2 = n_1 - n$$

$$f_2 = pn_2$$

$$s = \frac{n_1 - n}{n_1} (\cdot 100\%)$$

$$n = n_1 (1 - s)$$



prof. Ing. Dušan Maga, PhD.
Brno, 11. – 15. 4. 2011
maga@yhnet.sk
www.kiwiki.info

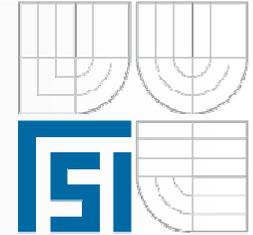
**Znalosti a dovednosti v mechatronice - transfer
inovací do praxe, CZ.1.07/2.3.00/09.0162**





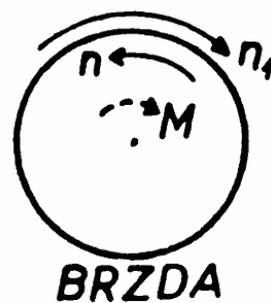
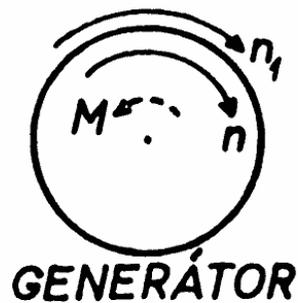
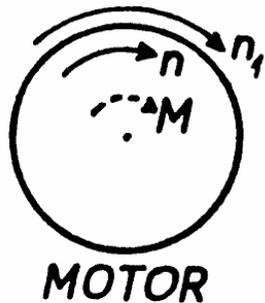
Elektromechanické aktuátory

Indukčný stroj



Skiz

Stav naprázdno	$n = n_1$	$s = 0$
Motor	$0 < n < n_1$	$1 > s > 0$
Generátor	$n > n_1$	$s < 0$
Brzda	$n < 0$	$s > 1$



$$s = \frac{n_1 - n}{n_1} (\cdot 100\%)$$

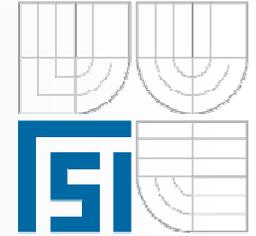
$$n = n_1 (1 - s)$$





Elektromechanické aktuátory

Indukčný stroj

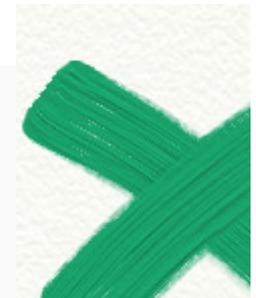


Rovnice a náhradná schéma

$$U_1 = R_1 I_1 + jX_{R1} I_1 + jX_h I_m$$

$$0 = \frac{1}{s} R_2' I_2' + jX_{R2}' I_2' + U_i$$

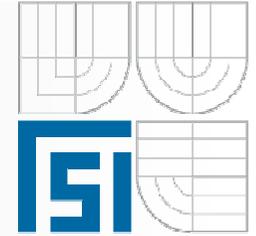
U_i



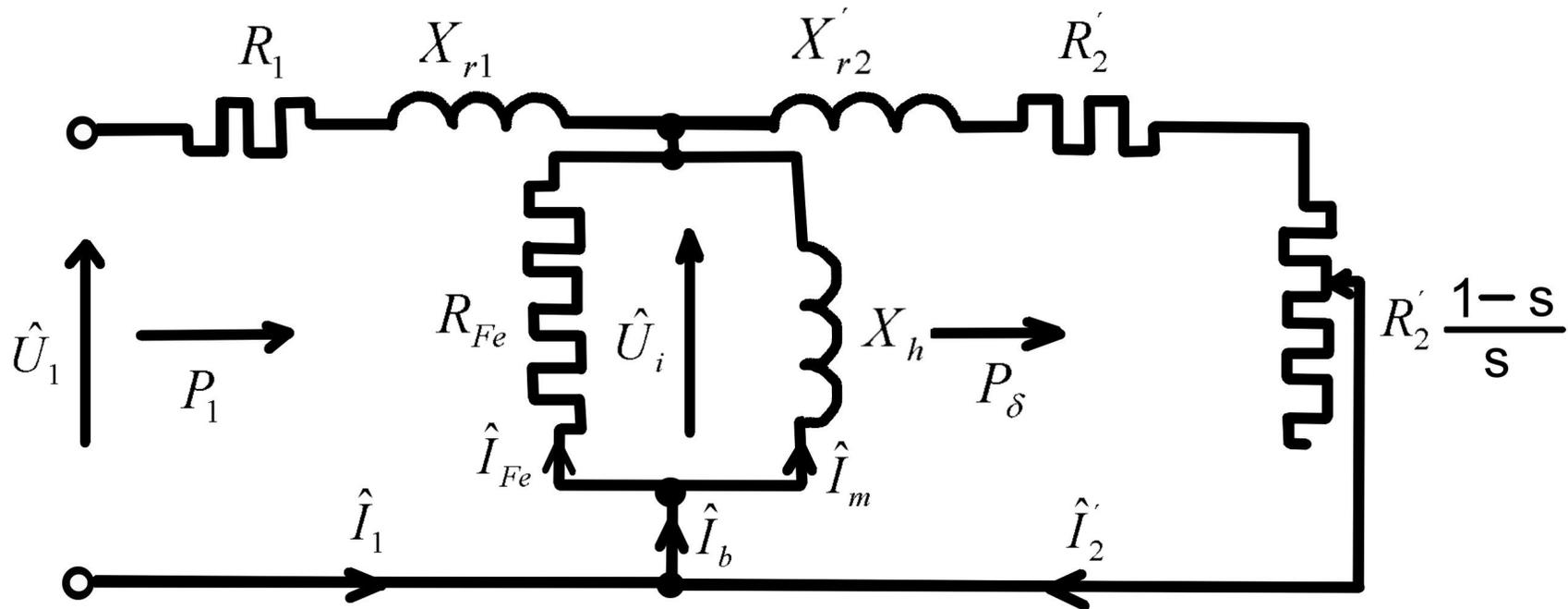


Elektromechanické aktuátory

Indukčný stroj

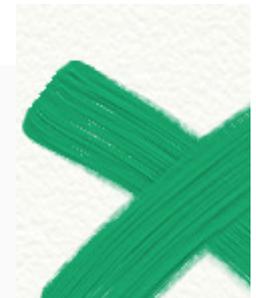


Rovnice a náhradná schéma



prof. Ing. Dušan Maga, PhD.
Brno, 11. – 15. 4. 2011
maga@yhnet.sk
www.kiwiki.info

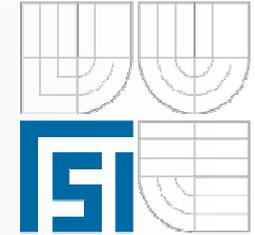
**Znalosti a dovednosti v mechatronice - transfer
inovací do praxe, CZ.1.07/2.3.00/09.0162**



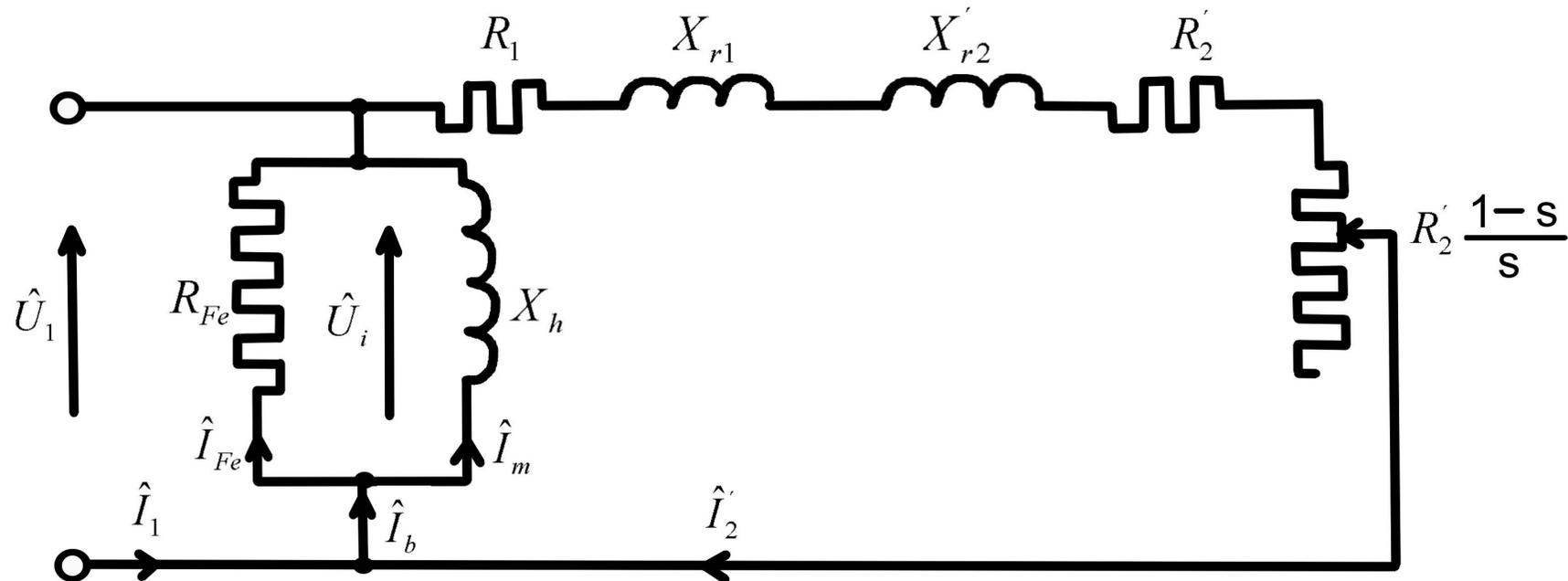


Elektromechanické aktuátory

Indukčný stroj



Rovnice a náhradná schéma



prof. Ing. Dušan Maga, PhD.
Brno, 11. – 15. 4. 2011
maga@yhnet.sk
www.kiwiki.info

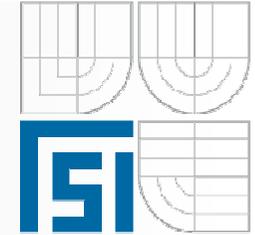
**Znalosti a dovednosti v mechatronice - transfer
inovací do praxe, CZ.1.07/2.3.00/09.0162**



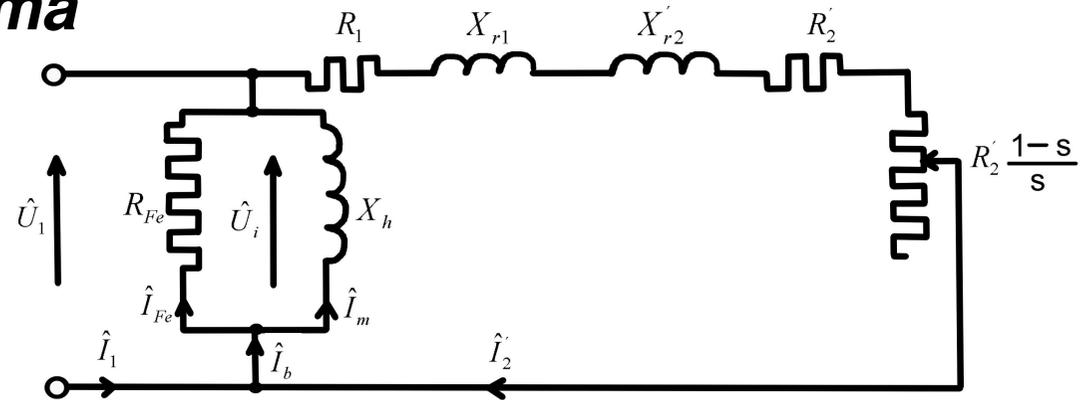


Elektromechanické aktuátory

Indukčný stroj



Rovnice a náhradná schéma



$$U_1 = U_i$$

$$U_1 = -I_2' \left(R_1 + \frac{R_2'}{s} \right) - jI_2' (X_{r1} + X_{r2}')$$

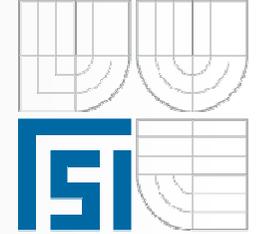
$$-I_2' = \frac{U_1}{\left(R_1 + \frac{R_2'}{s} \right) + jI_2' (X_{r1} + X_{r2}')}$$





Elektromechanické aktuátory

Indukčný stroj

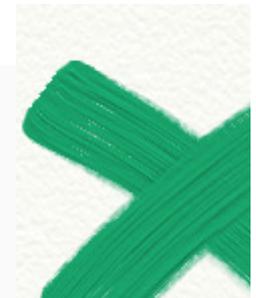


Momentová charakteristika

$$M = \frac{P_{\delta}}{\omega_1} = \frac{m_1 \frac{R_2'}{s} I_2'^2}{\omega_1} = \frac{pm_1 \frac{R_2'}{s} I_2'^2}{2\pi f}$$

prof. Ing. Dušan Maga, PhD.
Brno, 11. – 15. 4. 2011
maga@yhnet.sk
www.kiwiki.info

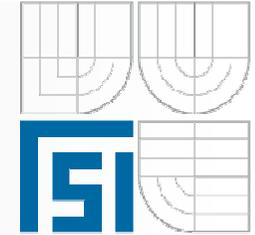
**Znalosti a dovednosti v mechatronice - transfer
inovací do praxe, CZ.1.07/2.3.00/09.0162**



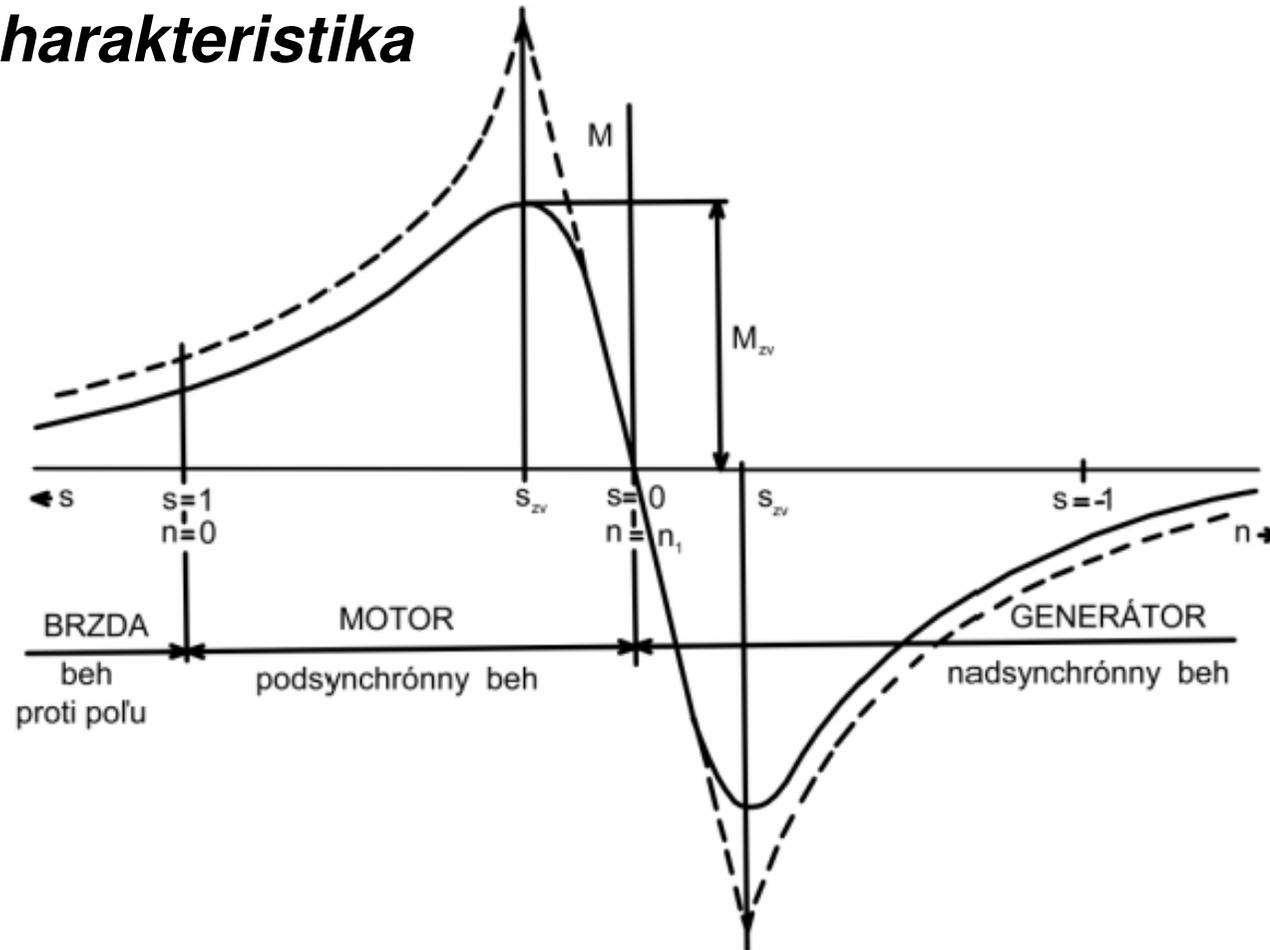


Elektromechanické aktuátory

Indukčný stroj



Momentová charakteristika



prof. Ing. Dušan Maga, PhD.
Brno, 11. – 15. 4. 2011
maga@yhnet.sk
www.kiwiki.info

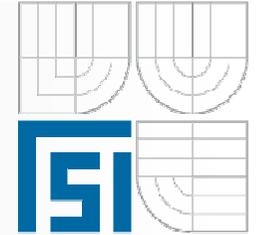
**Znalosti a dovednosti v mechatronice - transfer
inováci do praxe, CZ.1.07/2.3.00/09.0162**



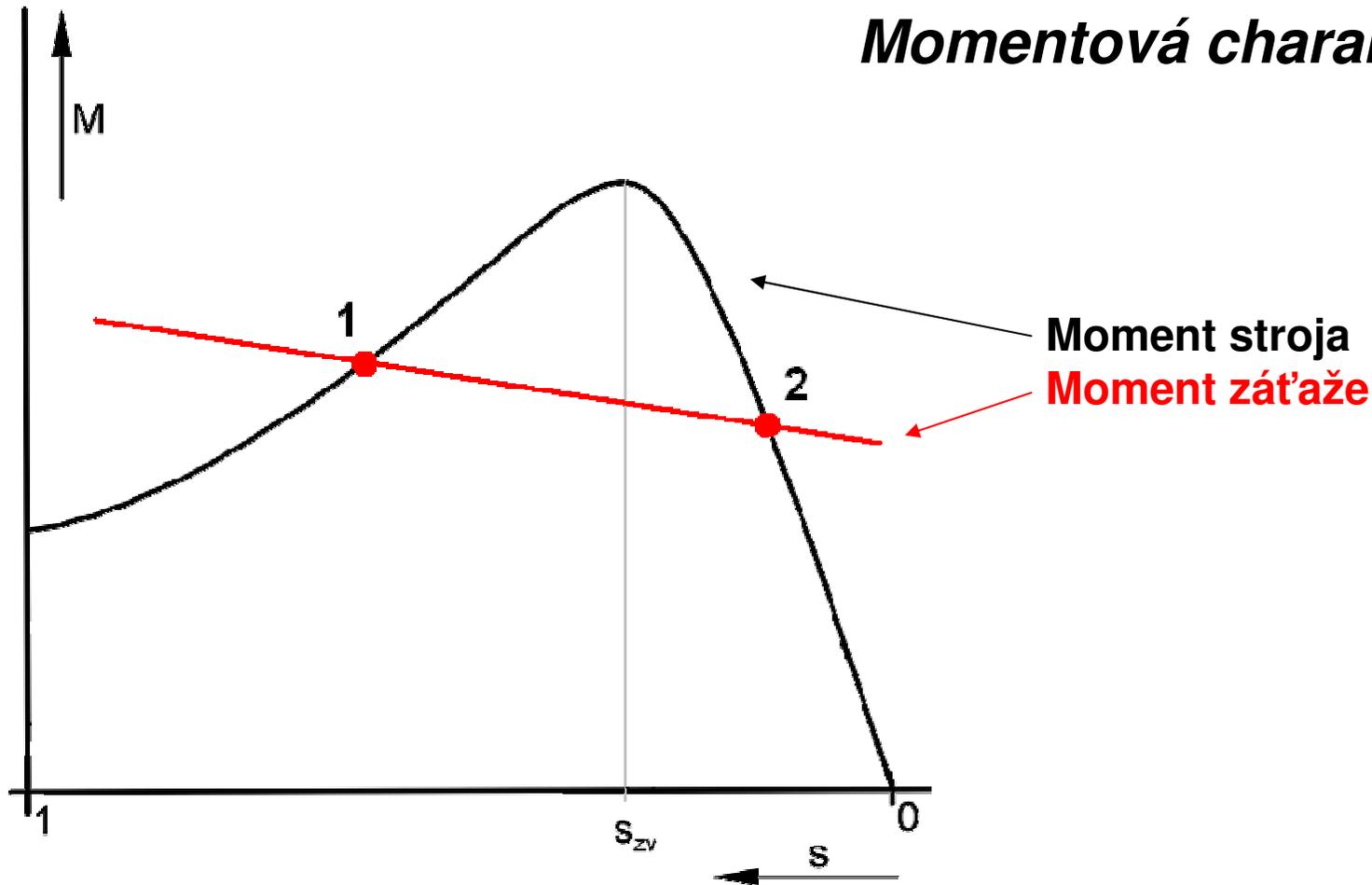


Elektromechanické aktuátory

Indukčný stroj

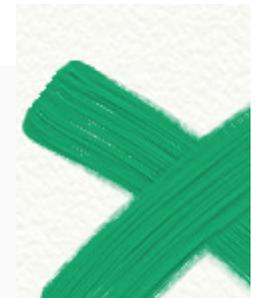


Momentová charakteristika



prof. Ing. Dušan Maga, PhD.
Brno, 11. – 15. 4. 2011
maga@yhnet.sk
www.kiwiki.info

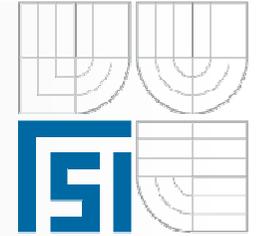
Znalosti a dovednosti v mechatronice - transfer
inovací do praxe, CZ.1.07/2.3.00/09.0162





Elektromechanické aktuátory

Indukčný stroj



Ďalšie kapitoly:

rozbeh,
regulácia otáčok,
špeciálne konštrukcie (napr. 1f IS),
kruhový diagram,
...

prof. Ing. Dušan Maga, PhD.
Brno, 11. – 15. 4. 2011
maga@yhnet.sk
www.kiwiki.info

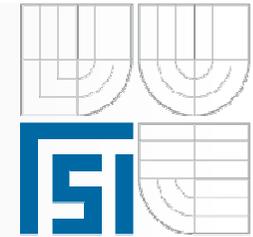
**Znalosti a dovednosti v mechatronice - transfer
inovácií do praxe, CZ.1.07/2.3.00/09.0162**





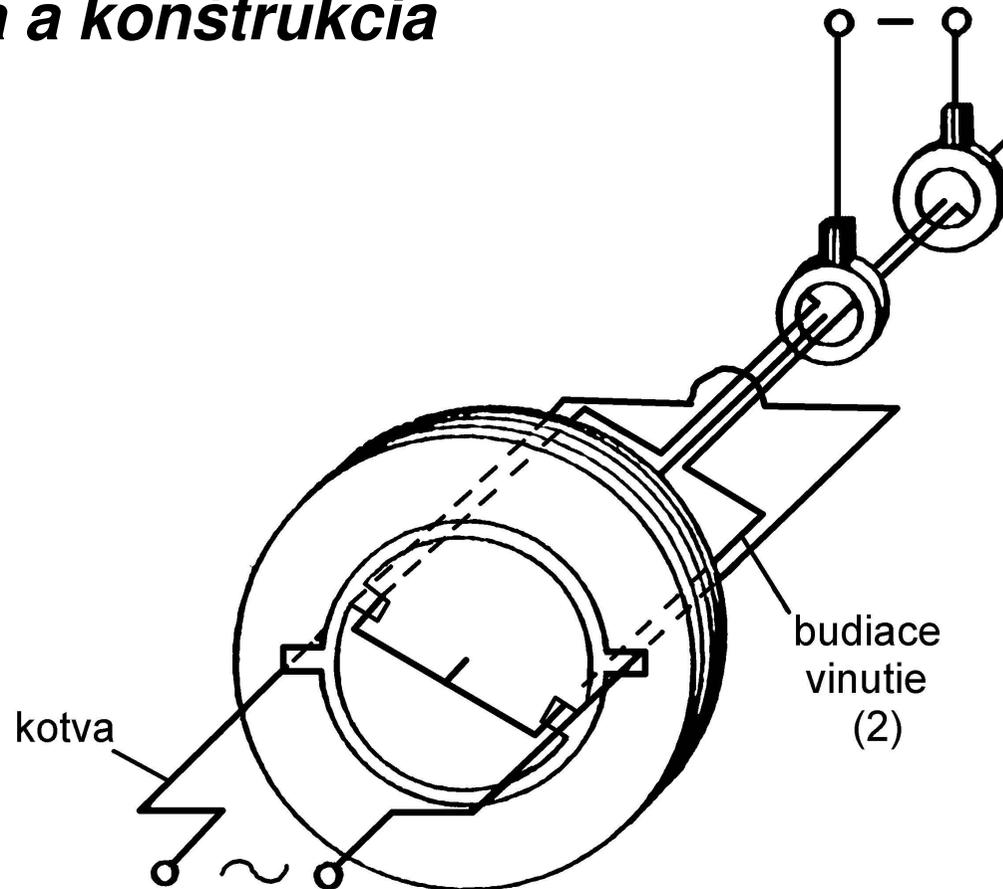
Elektromechanické aktuátory

Synchronný stroj



Princíp pôsobenia a konštrukcia

$$n_1 = \frac{f}{p}$$



prof. Ing. Dušan Maga, PhD.
Brno, 11. – 15. 4. 2011
maga@yhnet.sk
www.kiwiki.info

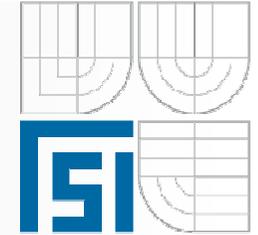
**Znalosti a dovednosti v mechatronice - transfer
inovácií do praxe, CZ.1.07/2.3.00/09.0162**



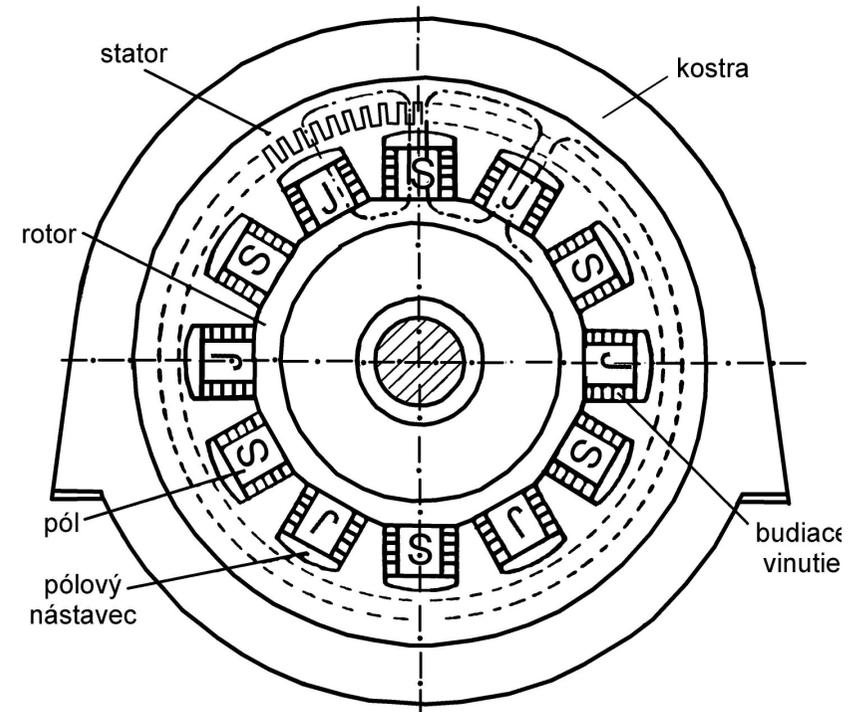
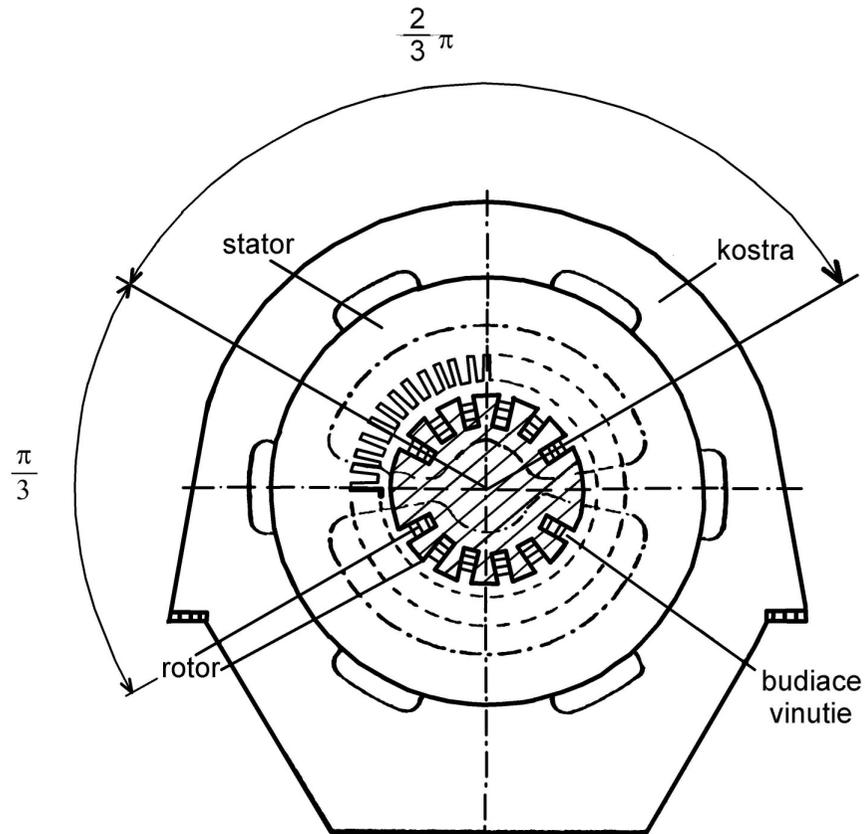


Elektromechanické aktuátory

Synchrónny stroj



Princíp pôsobenia a konštrukcia



prof. Ing. Dušan Maga, PhD.
Brno, 11. – 15. 4. 2011
maga@yhnet.sk
www.kiwiki.info

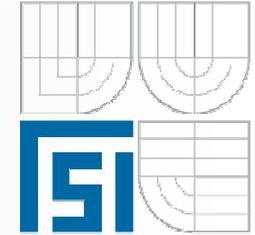
**Znalosti a dovednosti v mechatronice - transfer
inováci do praxe, CZ.1.07/2.3.00/09.0162**



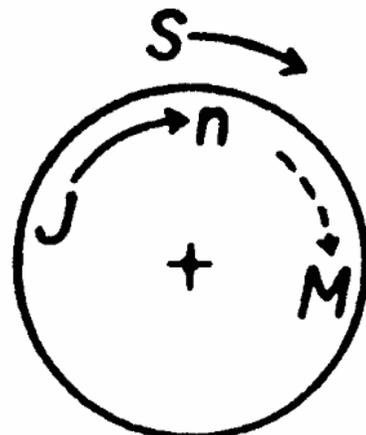


Elektromechanické aktuátory

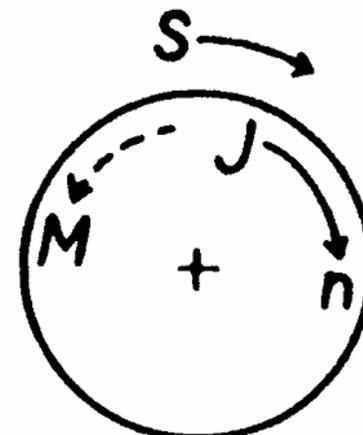
Synchronný stroj



Princíp pôsobenia a konštrukcia



MOTOR



GENERÁTOR

prof. Ing. Dušan Maga, PhD.
Brno, 11. – 15. 4. 2011
maga@yhnet.sk
www.kiwiki.info

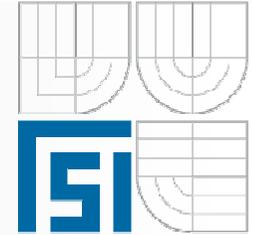
**Znalosti a dovednosti v mechatronice - transfer
inováci do praxe, CZ.1.07/2.3.00/09.0162**





Elektromechanické aktuátory

Synchronný stroj



Momentová charakteristika

$$\operatorname{Re}[U_{ip} \bar{I}] = |U| \cdot \frac{|U_{ip}|}{|Z_v|} \cdot \left[\sin(\vartheta - \rho) - \frac{|U_{ip}|}{|U|} \sin \rho \right]$$

$$M = \frac{pm}{\omega} \cdot |U| \cdot \frac{|U_{ip}|}{|Z_v|} \cdot \left[\sin(\vartheta - \rho) - \frac{|U_{ip}|}{|U|} \sin \rho \right]$$

prof. Ing. Dušan Maga, PhD.
Brno, 11. – 15. 4. 2011
maga@yhnet.sk
www.kiwiki.info

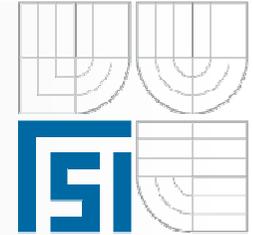
**Znalosti a dovednosti v mechatronice - transfer
inovací do praxe, CZ.1.07/2.3.00/09.0162**





Elektromechanické aktuátory

Synchronný stroj



Momentová charakteristika



$$M = \frac{pm}{\omega} \cdot |U| \cdot \frac{|U_{ip}|}{|Z_v|} \cdot \left[\sin(\vartheta - \rho) - \frac{|U_{ip}|}{|U|} \sin \rho \right]$$

$$M = -\frac{pm}{\omega} |U| \frac{|U_{ip}|}{|Z_v|} \cdot \sin \vartheta$$

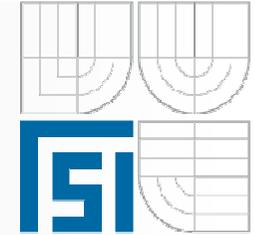
$$M = f(\sin \vartheta)$$



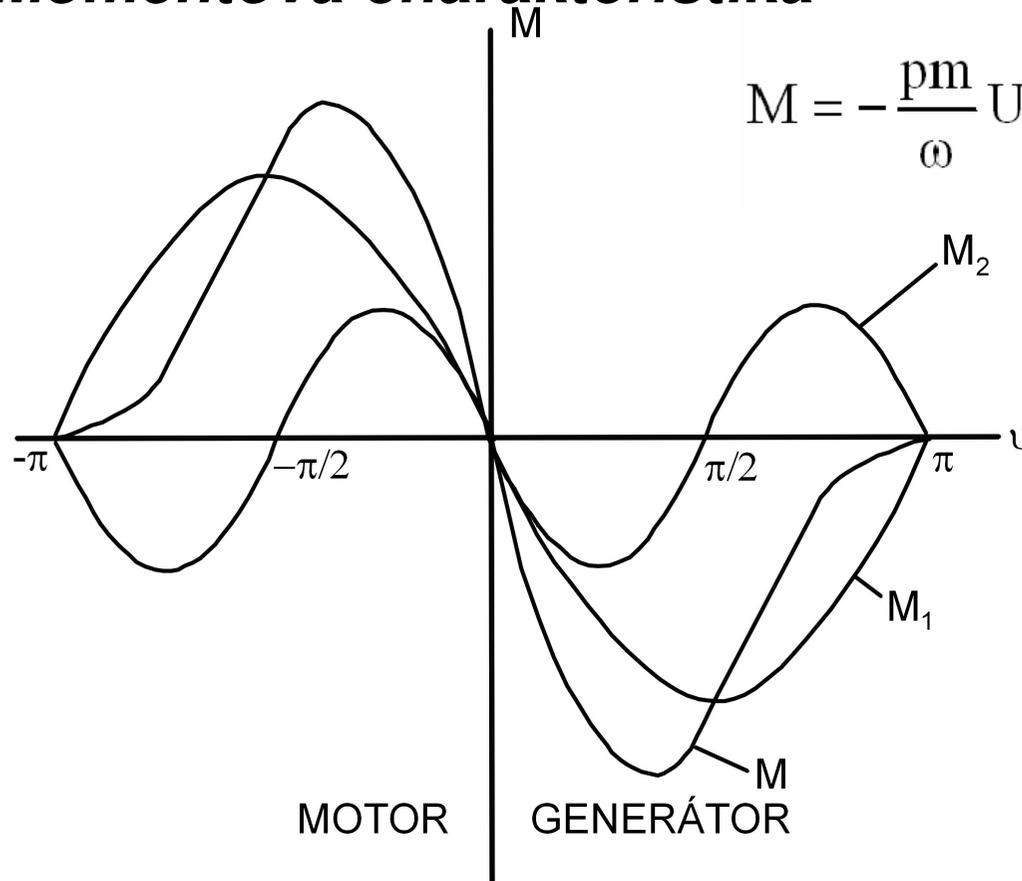


Elektromechanické aktuátory

Synchronný stroj



Momentová charakteristika



$$M = -\frac{pm}{\omega} U^2 \left[\frac{|U_{ip}|}{|U|} \frac{1}{X_d} \sin \vartheta + \frac{1}{2} \frac{X_{hd} - X_{hq}}{X_d X_q} \sin 2\vartheta \right]$$

$$M_1 = -A \cdot \sin \vartheta$$

$$M_2 = -B \cdot \sin 2\vartheta$$

$$M = M_1 + M_2$$

prof. Ing. Dušan Maga, PhD.
Brno, 11. – 15. 4. 2011
maga@yhnet.sk
www.kiwiki.info

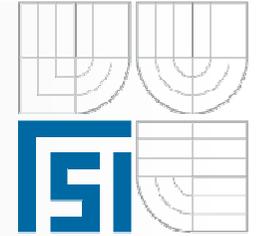
**Znalosti a dovednosti v mechatronice - transfer
inovací do praxe, CZ.1.07/2.3.00/09.0162**





Elektromechanické aktuátory

Synchrónny stroj



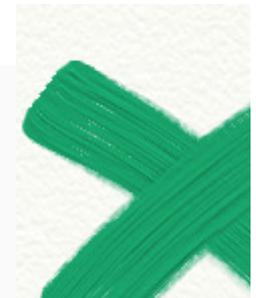
Ďalšie kapitoly:

pripojenie k sieti,
charakteristiky (SS v sieti, SS na impedancii),
kruhový diagram,

...

prof. Ing. Dušan Maga, PhD.
Brno, 11. – 15. 4. 2011
maga@yhnet.sk
www.kiwiki.info

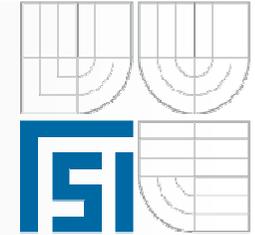
**Znalosti a dovednosti v mechatronice - transfer
inováci do praxe, CZ.1.07/2.3.00/09.0162**



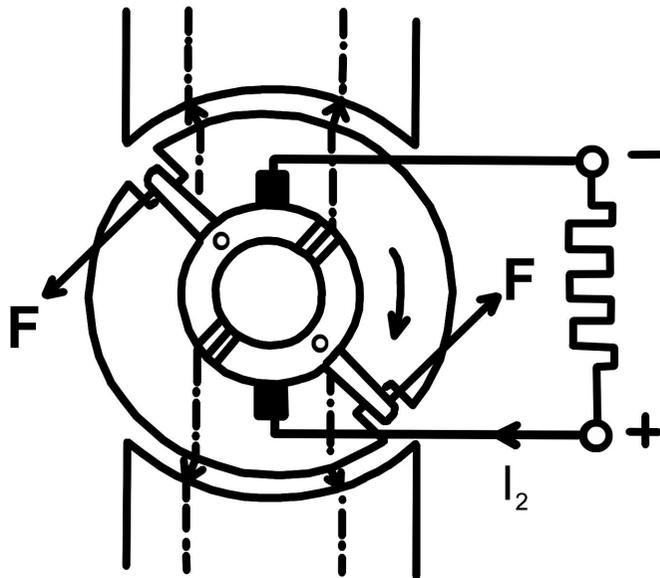


Elektromechanické aktuátory

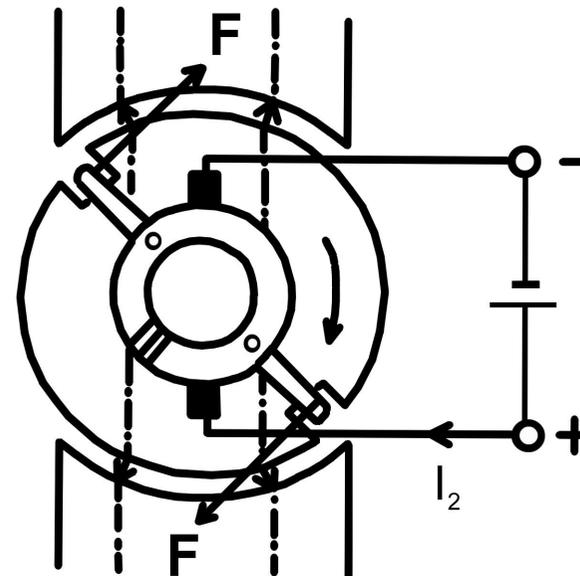
Jednosmerný stroj



Princíp pôsobenia a konštrukcia



dynamo



motor

prof. Ing. Dušan Maga, PhD.
Brno, 11. – 15. 4. 2011
maga@yhnet.sk
www.kiwiki.info

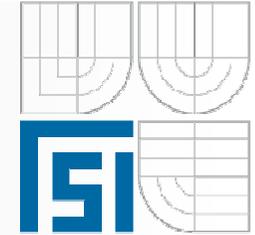
**Znalosti a dovednosti v mechatronice - transfer
inováci do praxe, CZ.1.07/2.3.00/09.0162**



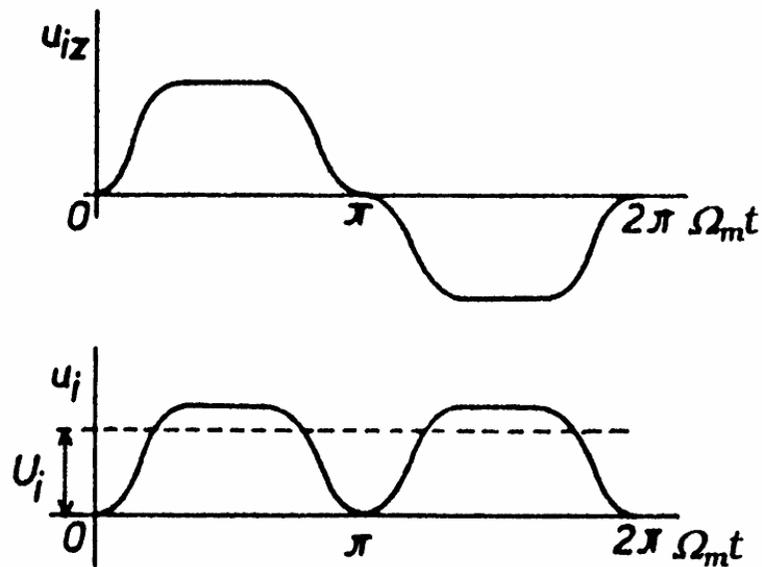


Elektromechanické aktuátory

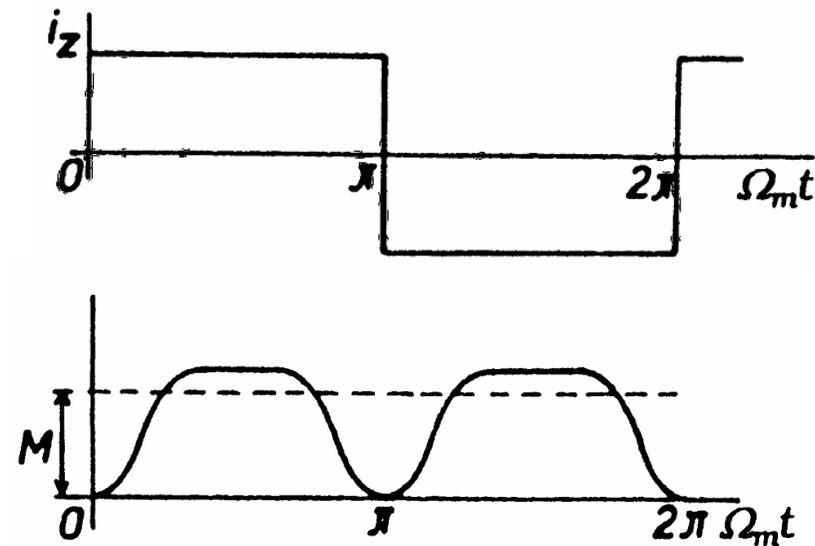
Jednosmerný stroj



Základné charakteristiky



dynamo



motor

prof. Ing. Dušan Maga, PhD.
Brno, 11. – 15. 4. 2011
maga@yhnet.sk
www.kiwiki.info

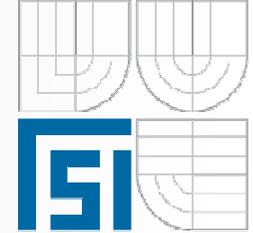
**Znalosti a dovednosti v mechatronice - transfer
inováci do praxe, CZ.1.07/2.3.00/09.0162**





Elektromechanické aktuátory

Jednosmerný stroj



Základné charakteristiky

$$U_i = B.l.v$$

$$v = 2p.\tau_p.n$$

$$U_i = B.\tau_p.l.2p.n = \Phi.2p.n$$

$$n = \frac{U_i}{\Phi.2p} \Rightarrow n \approx \frac{1}{\Phi}$$

prof. Ing. Dušan Maga, PhD.
Brno, 11. – 15. 4. 2011
maga@yhnet.sk
www.kiwiki.info

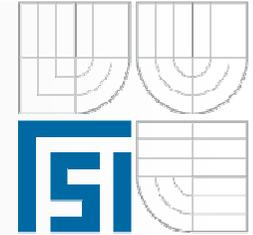
**Znalosti a dovednosti v mechatronice - transfer
inováci do praxe, CZ.1.07/2.3.00/09.0162**



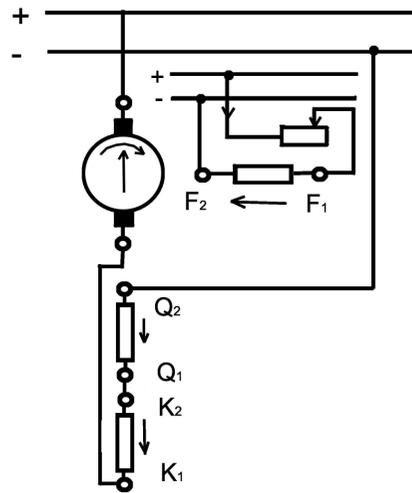


Elektromechanické aktuátory

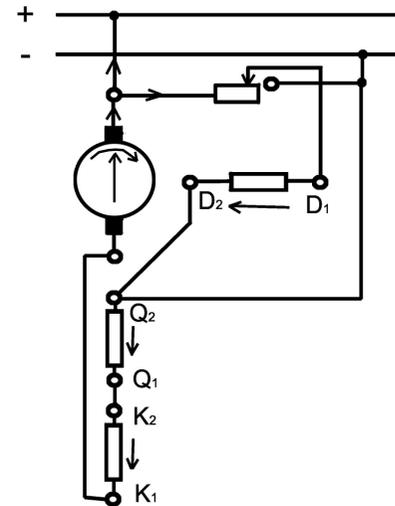
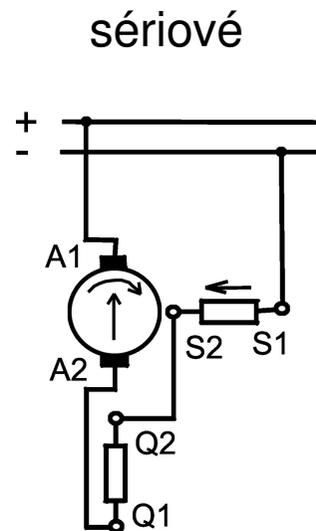
Jednosmerný stroj



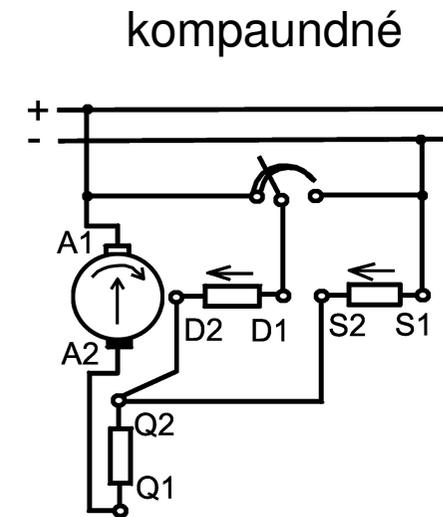
Základné možnosti zapojenia



cudzobudené



derivačné



prof. Ing. Dušan Maga, PhD.
Brno, 11. – 15. 4. 2011
maga@yhnet.sk
www.kiwiki.info

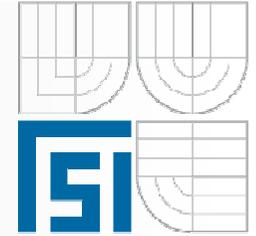
**Znalosti a dovednosti v mechatronice - transfer
inováci do praxe, CZ.1.07/2.3.00/09.0162**





Elektromechanické aktuátory

Jednosmerný stroj



Ďalšie kapitoly:

spolupráca so SS,
magnetické pole,
komutácia,

...

prof. Ing. Dušan Maga, PhD.
Brno, 11. – 15. 4. 2011
maga@yhnet.sk
www.kiwiki.info

**Znalosti a dovednosti v mechatronice - transfer
inovácií do praxe, CZ.1.07/2.3.00/09.0162**

